

# Bidirectional Transformations with Deltas: A Dependently Typed Approach (Talk Proposal)

James McKinna  
LFCS, School of Informatics  
University of Edinburgh  
firstname.lastname@ed.ac.uk

## Abstract

In recent years in the  $\text{bx}$  literature, attention has turned to incorporating intensional information about edits (based on monoid actions [HPW12, AU14, for example]), or more generally, deltas (based on categories [DXC11a, DXC<sup>+</sup>11b]), describing model updates. This talk sketches a dependently-typed approach to consistency maintenance, à la Meertens/Stevens [Mee98, Ste10], building on a propositions-as-types account of consistency [McK16]. The resulting definition of dependently-typed  $\text{bx}$  ( $\text{dtbx}$ ) has identities and is closed under composition; examples include the above instances of delta-based  $\text{bx}$ . The definition is “pre-categorical”, relying on no ambient assumptions about categorical structure on model spaces. We reconcile the dependently-typed approach to deltas with the categorical by examining analogues of the hippocraticness and overwriteability properties, and discuss this relationship in the context of recent developments in type theory.

## References

- [AU14] D. Ahman and T. Uustalu. Coalgebraic update lenses. *ENTCS*, 308:25–48, 2014.
- [DXC11a] Z. Diskin, Y. Xiong, and K. Czarnecki. From state- to delta-based bidirectional model transformations: the asymmetric case. *JOT*, 10:6: 1–25, 2011.
- [DXC<sup>+</sup>11b] Z. Diskin, Y. Xiong, K. Czarnecki, H. Ehrig, F. Hermann, and F. Orejas. From state- to delta-based bidirectional model transformations: The symmetric case. In *MODELS*, pages 304–318, 2011.
- [HPW12] M. Hofmann, B. C. Pierce, and D. Wagner. Edit lenses. In *POPL*, pages 495–508. ACM, 2012.
- [McK16] J. McKinna. Complements witness consistency. In *these proceedings*, 2016.
- [Mee98] L. Meertens. Designing constraint maintainers for user interaction. Unpublished manuscript, available from <http://www.kestrel.edu/home/people/meertens/>, June 1998.
- [Ste10] Perdita Stevens. Bidirectional model transformations in QVT: Semantic issues and open questions. *SoSyM*, 9(1):7–20, 2010.

---

*Copyright © by the paper’s author. Copying permitted for private and academic purposes.*

In: A. Anjorin, J. Gibbons (eds.): Proceedings of the Fifth International Workshop on Bidirectional Transformations (Bx 2016), Eindhoven, The Netherlands, April 8, 2016, published at <http://ceur-ws.org>